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6 **IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
7 **FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA**  
8

9 United States of America,

10 Plaintiff,

11 v.

12 Rodolfo Macias-Estrada,

13 Defendant.  
14

**NO. 17-01840MJ-001**

**ORDER OF DETENTION PENDING  
TRIAL**

15 In accordance with the Bail Reform Act, 18 U.S.C. § 3142(f), a detention hearing  
16 has been submitted. I conclude that the following facts are established:

17 *(Check one or both, as applicable.)*

18 ☐ by clear and convincing evidence the defendant is a danger to the community and  
19 require the detention of the defendant pending trial in this case.

20 ☒ by a preponderance of the evidence the defendant is a serious flight risk and  
21 require the detention of the defendant pending trial in this case.

22 **PART I -- FINDINGS OF FACT**

23 ☐ (1) 18 U.S.C. § 3142(e)(2)(A): The defendant has been convicted of a (federal  
24 offense)(state or local offense that would have been a federal offense if a circumstance  
25 giving rise to federal jurisdiction had existed) that is

26 ☐ a crime of violence as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 3156(a)(4).

27 ☐ an offense for which the maximum sentence is life imprisonment or death.

28 ☐ an offense for which a maximum term of imprisonment of ten years or

1 more is prescribed in \_\_\_\_\_.<sup>1</sup>

2 ☐ a felony that was committed after the defendant had been convicted of two  
3 or more prior federal offenses described in 18 U.S.C. § 3142(f)(1)(A)-(C), or  
4 comparable state or local offenses.

5 ☐ any felony that involves a minor victim or that involves the possession or  
6 use of a firearm or destructive device (as those terms are defined in section 921),  
7 or any other dangerous weapon, or involves a failure to register under 18 U.S.C. §  
8 2250.

9 ☐ (2) 18 U.S.C. § 3142(e)(2)(B): The offense described in finding 1 was  
10 committed while the defendant was on release pending trial for a federal, state or local  
11 offense.

12 ☐ (3) 18 U.S.C. § 3142(e)(2)(C): A period of not more than five years has  
13 elapsed since the (date of conviction)(release of the defendant from imprisonment) for the  
14 offense described in finding 1.

15 ☐ (4) Findings Nos. (1), (2) and (3) establish a rebuttable presumption that no  
16 condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure the safety of (an)other  
17 person(s) and the community. I further find that the defendant has not rebutted this  
18 presumption.

### 19 Alternative Findings

20 ☐ (1) 18 U.S.C. § 3142(e)(3): There is probable cause to believe that the  
21 defendant has committed an offense

22 ☐ for which a maximum term of imprisonment of ten years or more is  
23 prescribed in \_\_\_\_\_.<sup>1</sup>

24 ☐ under 18 U.S.C. § 924(c), 956(a), or 2332(b).

25 ☐ under 18 U.S.C. § 1581-1594, for which a maximum term of imprisonment  
26 of 20 years or more is prescribed.

27 \_\_\_\_\_  
28 <sup>1</sup> Insert as applicable: (a) Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. § 801 et seq.); (b) Controlled  
Substances Import and Export Act (21 U.S.C. § 951 et seq.); or (c) Section 1 of Act of Sept. 15, 1980 (21  
U.S.C. § 955a).

1 ☐ an offense involving a minor victim under section 18 U.S.C. §  
2 \_\_\_\_\_.<sup>2</sup>

3 ☐ (2) The defendant has not rebutted the presumption established by finding 1  
4 that no condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure the appearance of  
5 the defendant as required and the safety of the community.

6 **Alternative Findings**

7 ☐ (1) There is a serious risk that the defendant will flee; no condition or  
8 combination of conditions will reasonably assure the appearance of the defendant as  
9 required.

10 ☐ (2) No condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure the safety  
11 of others and the community.

12 ☐ (3) There is a serious risk that the defendant will (obstruct or attempt to  
13 obstruct justice) (threaten, injure, or intimidate a prospective witness or juror).

14 ☐ (4) \_\_\_\_\_.

15  
16 **PART II -- WRITTEN STATEMENT OF REASONS FOR DETENTION**  
(Check one or both, as applicable.)

17 ☐ (1) I find that the credible testimony and information<sup>3</sup> submitted at the hearing  
18 establishes by clear and convincing evidence as to danger that: \_\_\_\_\_

19  
20 ☒ (2) I find that a preponderance of the evidence as to risk of flight that:

21 ☒ The defendant is not a citizen of the United States.

22 ☒ The defendant, at the time of the charged offense, was in the United States  
23 illegally.

24 ☒ If released herein, the defendant faces deportation proceedings by the  
25 \_\_\_\_\_

26 <sup>2</sup> Insert as applicable 18 U.S.C. §§1201, 1591, 2241, 2242, 2244(a)(1), 2245, 2251, 2251(a),  
27 2252(a)(1), 2252(a)(2), 2252(a)(3), 2252(a)(4), 2260, 2421, 2422, 2423, or 2425.

28 <sup>3</sup> The rules concerning admissibility of evidence in criminal trials do not apply to the presentation  
and consideration of information at the detention hearing. 18 U.S.C. § 3142(f). See 18 U.S.C. § 3142(g)  
for the factors to be taken into account.

1 Bureau of Immigration and Customs Enforcement, placing him/her beyond the  
2 jurisdiction of this Court.

3 ☐ The defendant has no significant contacts in the United States or in the  
4 District of Arizona.

5 ☐ The defendant has no resources in the United States from which he/she  
6 might make a bond reasonably calculated to assure his/her future appearance.

7 ☒ The defendant has a prior criminal history.

8 ☐ The defendant lives and works in Mexico.

9 ☐ The defendant is an amnesty applicant but has no substantial ties in Arizona  
10 or in the United States and has substantial family ties to Mexico.

11 ☐ There is a record of prior failure to comply with court order.

12 ☐ The defendant attempted to evade law enforcement contact by fleeing from  
13 law enforcement.

14 ☐ The defendant is facing a minimum mandatory of \_\_\_\_\_  
15 incarceration and a maximum of \_\_\_\_\_.

16 ☒ The defendant does not dispute the information contained in the Pretrial Services  
17 Report, except: \_\_\_\_\_

18  
19 ☐ In addition: \_\_\_\_\_

20  
21 The Court incorporates by reference the findings of the Pretrial Services Agency  
22 which were reviewed by the Court at the time of the hearing in this matter.

23  
24 **PART III -- DIRECTIONS REGARDING DETENTION**

25 The defendant is committed to the custody of the Attorney General or his/her  
26 designated representative for confinement in a corrections facility separate, to the extent  
27 practicable, from persons awaiting or serving sentences or being held in custody pending  
28 appeal. The defendant shall be afforded a reasonable opportunity for private consultation

1 with defense counsel. On order of a court of the United States or on request of an  
2 attorney for the Government, the person in charge of the corrections facility shall deliver  
3 the defendant to the United States Marshal for the purpose of an appearance in  
4 connection with a court proceeding.

5 **PART IV -- APPEALS AND THIRD PARTY RELEASE**

6 IT IS ORDERED that should an appeal of this detention order be filed with the  
7 District Court, it is counsel's responsibility to deliver a copy of the motion for  
8 review/reconsideration to Pretrial Services at least one day prior to the hearing set before  
9 the District Court. Pursuant to Rule 59(a), FED.R.CRIM.P., effective December 1, 2009,  
10 Defendant shall have fourteen (14) days from the date of service of a copy of this order or  
11 after the oral order is stated on the record within which to file specific written objections  
12 with the district court. Failure to timely file objections in accordance with Rule 59(a)  
13 may waive the right to review. 59(a), FED.R.CRIM.P.

14 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that if a release to a third party is to be considered, it  
15 is counsel's responsibility to notify Pretrial Services sufficiently in advance of the hearing  
16 before the District Court to allow Pretrial Services an opportunity to interview and  
17 investigate the potential third party custodian.

18 DATE: 10/27/2017

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21 \_\_\_\_\_  
22 James F. Metcalf  
23 United States Magistrate Judge  
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